

## Four Essential Career Books with Jerel Bonner

## Leading Learning Podcast Transcript for Episode 314

**Jerel Bonner:** [00:00:00] These four books, I think, are really, really core because they're the fundamental tools and mindset you need to actually deal with the world we live in today and your career path. And, if you don't have these four principles locked down and using them in an unconscious competence fashion, you're going to really struggle.

Celisa Steele: [00:00:28] I'm Celisa Steele.

Jeff Cobb: [00:00:30] I'm Jeff Cobb, and this is the Leading Learning Podcast.

Celisa Steele: [00:00:39] Welcome to episode 314, which features a conversation with Jerel Bonner. Jerel is managing director and co-founder of Corralling Chaos, a management consulting practice focused on creating authentic leaders and high-performing teams. Jeff and Jerel talk about four classic books that Jerel believes to be essential career resources: *The Seven Habits of Highly Effective People* by Stephen R. Covey, *So Good They Can't Ignore You* by Cal Newport, *Mindset* by Carol Dweck, and *Grit* by Angela Duckworth. Jeff and Jerel spoke in June 2022.

Jeff Cobb: [00:01:21] Now, Jerel, you've been on the podcast. This is your third time, and you reached out to us this time to say that you wanted to talk about four books that I'm assuming you have found very valuable in your career or in helping the people that you work with. And so we're going to dive in on four specific books, kind of classics. These are these are well known books. But I was thinking, before we start talking specifically about those four books, I'd love to know more about how you view the role of books in general versus other types of resources in your own personal and professional learning mix because we know, and we'll link to past episodes with you, one of the first ones we had with you was really your focus as a lifelong learner. You are a very committed, dedicated, and structured lifelong learner. So how do books fit in for you? How do you value books as part of your learning mix?

**Jerel Bonner:** [00:02:21] Yeah, so that's a great question. So I value books in my learning mix because I'm going to give a caveat here, and it's probably going to not go well with audio listeners, but I think audio listeners are losing out of the learning process because, if they're driving their car, and they're walking down the street, they're not fully focused on what they're reading, right? So a voice is reading a story to them and giving them a caveat and giving them an anecdote. But they've got to watch the street so they know where to turn. They've got to watch their speed limit. They've got to look at other cars. They're thinking about, "Well, why am I going to this store? I hope I don't forget anything." And if somebody says something to them, they get interrupted, and they lose that train of thought. With me when I, I still read books. I mean, I go to the library and take books out of the library. I order some books off of Amazon, and I sit down and read them, and, while I'm reading them, I have all these little sheets of paper, and, when I see something really important, I tag the page. And then I go back, and I take that note, and I stick it into my Evernote file for all the books that I'm reading. So when a client says to me, Jerel, you know, A, B, C, I can go, "That book," "This book," "That paragraph," "This paragraph." Just recently, related to some of the books that we're talking about, I just was reading The Hope Circuit by Martin Seligman, who is the leading psychologist on positive psychology.

**Jeff Cobb:** [00:03:58] Positive psychology, yeah.

Jerel Bonner: [00:03:59] Right. So, you know, I'm reading his book, and, in the middle of his book, he has this program called the PERMA model. And in the PERMA model, when he teaches the PERMA model, he talks about teaching people about positive relationships. And then he was talking about a client, and he's like, "We're teaching our clients to build positive relationships." And I'm like, "Oh my God." Building positive relationships is part of one of my programs called Office Powers, and I have relationship powers. And how do you build relationship power? So, all of a sudden, I was able to actually realize and tap into my unconscious competence and realize why did I come up with the relationship power as part of my office power model? Because it's been something I've been reading about in all my different books, all across my learning journey. And now this great psychologist is actually saying, "Yeah, this is what we teach people." And I'm like," Yeah, that came to me as well as something that people need to learn about relationship power and positive relationships." So being able to come up with that and then realize that I came up with that because I read his book, and I saw the connection is pretty amazing because, most of the time when we tap into our unconscious competence, we never really know we're doing it right. And to know you're doing it says you're really connected to your unconscious.

Jeff Cobb: [00:05:34] I think it's a great point. You know, so many ideas and practices managed to insinuate their way into your life because of what you've read, and, as you're, I think, implying, often you're not conscious of that. It's just kind of filtering its way in, and then eventually you may become conscious of it and really make it part of your life and your practice. I mean, books in some ways may get a little bit of a bad rap because I think people view them as this kind of static thing, this, you know, passive artifact. But, I mean, if you're really engaging with the book, if you're really using a book in the way it can be used, it's a very active thing because you will be, like you're saying, taking notes. Whether that's by hand or clipping things and putting them in Evernote and other places. Hopefully you're going to go back and review books over time. You're talking about tagging those pages and things like that. I mean, I do that all the time, and to encounter a book at different points in time can also just be a really eye-opening experience. Because of your reaching out to me, I went back to these books that you mentioned, and most of them I hadn't read in a very long time, but I'm in a different place now. And I engage with that content, that thinking now, and it reshapes it in a way that wouldn't have been possible the first time or the second time or the third time I read it. I'm always going back to books and pulling new things from them.

Jerel Bonner: [00:06:55] And not only that. So, if we take Martin Seligman as the example or the anchor, so I started off reading Martin's first book, *Learned Optimism*, before I went to China for the year. Audience members that are hearing me speak for the first time—I spent 14 years there. And then I started reading about, I started learning about Angela Duckworth and her great book, and she talks about Martin. And now I'm reading Martin's book *Hope Circuit*, and he talks about how Angela influenced him when she started to work for him and be in his programs. And then there's Shawn Achor, who wrote *The Happiness Advantage*. He talks about Martin So, all of a sudden, it's kind of like a Marvel movie, right? You know, you got you got Iron Man. Well, Iron Man—is Iron Man Marvel? I don't know but you get my point. So you got how Iron Man came about. And then you figure out how. And then also they introduce Spider-Man. Then they introduce Thor, and then you start to see how they all work together, and they just, you know...

**Jeff Cobb:** [00:07:58] They get all the connections.

**Jerel Bonner:** [00:07:59] Yeah, yeah, you get all the connections. Well, you start reading all these books by all these different people, and you start getting the connections. It makes it really easy to stay in. That's your mental algorithm, making the connections, and saying "Stay on this path" because you're really learning, and you're really growing, and you're really having a lot of fun, and you're able to use it. And kind of back to your statement about able to use it. I mean,

now I take my book covers, and I make presentations. I made a presentation to a client three weeks ago, and, as I was getting towards the end, as I've learned about making presentations, I said, "Okay, the fun methodology is we're going to reference these three books, and we're going to use the principles from these books to create fun and fun culture in your office." And then the next slide was we're going to use these three books on change methodologies to use the actual methodologies to make the transformation to creating a fun office. So, all of a sudden, I'm not just making a presentation and leaving my client wondering, "Well, where are you getting this stuff from?" Because a lot of times they say, "Well, what's your methodology?" And I'm like, "No, these books are my methodology." Again, I've never seen anybody do it, but I've just learned through my years that, hey, showing the methodologies is important because that's what the client wants to know. So using those books as the anchors and showing them that these are the tools I'm going to use is really helpful.

**Jeff Cobb:** [00:09:26] And you reached out with four specific books for the purposes of this podcast, and those were *The Seven Habits of Highly Effective People*, so the real classic by Stephen Covey, *So Good They Can't Ignore You* by Cal Newport, *Mindset* by Carol Dweck, and *Grit* by Angela Duckworth. All big sellers. Those are popular books. And I gather you're viewing those as essential career resources. Is that correct? And what makes these four books in your mind so essential as a career resource? And then maybe we can dive down into each one of them a little bit more specifically.

Jerel Bonner: [00:10:05] These four books, I think, are really, really core because they're the fundamental tools and mindset you need to actually deal with the world we live in today and your career path. And, if you don't have these four principles locked down and using them in an unconscious competence fashion, you're going to really struggle. And I'll go into it as we go through the books. So, from the four books, Covey came out first with *The Highly Effective*. Covey's seven habits are really important. The seventh one is sharpen the saw, which means don't stop, which connects to *Grit* a little bit because grit is don't give up. But *Grit* is a little bit deeper on that one part of continuous learning. And the last book in the four that I read was *So Good They Can't Ignore You*. And I had a friend in China recommend this book to me, and I never found it, and I never looked at it. And then it popped up, and, back to those connection things, it popped up in something I was reading or in an article I was reading, where somebody said, "Hey, you should read this book," or some podcast said, "Hey, you know, you should really read *So Good They Can't Ignore You*." And I was like I know this book. And then, sure enough, when I looked at my Goodreads list, there it was listed as a book I should read.

Jerel Bonner: [00:11:22] And that's just the last book that I read. And it kind of filled in a piece of the puzzle that I didn't realize was missing until I read it. And then *Mindset*—again by Carol Dweck—is something I've always been doing even before I read her book because I've always been looking for how can I leverage this and talk about it from a growth perspective? How can I always look for the bigger solution? How can I look for the bigger value solution? I'm always looking at what's the upside potential, not the risk. So first I look at the upside potential, and then I think about the risk. And then last but not least is Angela Duckworth's *Grit* because, you know, I see myself as a real gritty person, and I've had to overcome diversity and roadblocks and all kinds of thwarting activities and situations in my life that prevented me from finding the path I wanted to be on until I finally found it. And once I read Angela Duckworth's book *Grit*, I realized, "Oh, that's because I have this competency. I don't let things get me down. I have that passion and the perseverance, and I don't give up."

Celisa Steele: [00:12:28] At Tagoras, we're experts in the global business of lifelong learning, and we use our expertise to help clients better understand their markets, connect with new customers, make the right investment decisions, and grow their learning businesses. We achieve these goals through expert market assessment, strategy formulation, and platform selection services. If you are looking for a partner to help your learning business achieve greater reach, revenue, and impact, learn more at tagoras.com/services.

**Jeff Cobb:** [00:13:03] Well, let's start with *The Seven Habits* then, and it might actually be useful, because I think probably a lot of listeners have possibly read this book, but it may have been a good while ago because this came out quite a while ago, so they may not remember what those seven habits actually are. Or maybe they've just heard of this book, and they know there are these seven habits, but they don't know what these seven habits are. So I'll actually just list them off real quick here as a service to listeners. So one is be proactive, two is begin with the end in mind, three is put first things first, four is think win-win (and Covey was probably responsible for the whole win-win being such a term now in the business world), the fifth is seek first to understand and then to be understood (that might be one of my favorites there), six is synergize, and then seven, as you've already mentioned, is sharpen the saw, which is definitely one of my favorites. Do you have particular habits that Covey's laid out that you value more than others, or how do you think about these? You have to have the whole set of seven, or there's some that you would pull out here and say, you know, really focus in on this one or this one from a career standpoint?

**Jerel Bonner:** [00:14:11] Yeah. So I would say the three that are most important is begin with the end in mind, first seek to understand and be understood, and then sharpen the saw. Those are

the three. Because if you don't begin with the end in mind, well, then you don't know where you're going, right? And beginning with the end in mind is also part of proactive, being proactive and choosing, and you see that come up a lot these days is it's your choice. And a lot of people, one of the things I hear a lot of people say is people don't understand it, that they are always making choices. They just don't think of the other choice when they think. When they say no, they've actually made a choice. But they say, yes, they made a choice. Right. Like one of the clients I'm working with right now, he wants his employees to come back to the office, and him and his HR team haven't realized that as part of the employer value proposition, just like anything else in the list of things that are part employer value proposition. So if I want to work for a company that has a good 401 IRA plan, and, if they don't have one, I'm going to make the choice to self-select out of that company because they don't have a good 401. Right. So return to work is just another one of those options. Is it a hybrid? Is it a must? Is it only work from home? If I really, really am going to be an employee that says, "I will not go back to the office," then working for a company that has says you got to be hybrid, it's not going to be a good fit, right? So I'm self-selecting out.

Jerel Bonner: [00:15:42] So then I think you can't have relationship power, and you can't have success if you can't first listen to yourself and your wants and your needs and who you are and what makes you happy. If you don't know what you want to do, then you won't be able to listen to what other people want, and you won't understand them either. Because if you can't understand yourself, you can't understand others. So that's why I love that part is I understand me so I can understand you, and where is the mesh, and where is the disconnect? And then we can go on. I made a mission statement after reading this book, and we had, our first podcast was about my mission statement, and we'll get back. My mission statement was more about the six competencies of success, but the six competencies of success came because of *The Seven Habits*. So it's sharpening that saw, understanding who I am, getting better and better and better in my mission statement. So I have my mission statement. I once heard somebody say that we made a quote that said, "There's nothing worse than getting to the top of the mountain and realizing you're on the wrong mountain."

**Jerel Bonner:** [00:16:51] And then there was another a similar one that he said was, "There's nothing worse than putting the ladder up and climbing a ladder and finding out you're on the wrong wall." Right. So you got to have your mission statement so you know where you're going, and then you can put it all together. So, if you don't have your mission statement, you don't know. And, especially in today's world, we talk about personal branding and employer branding and having a life with purpose and meaning. You can't go anywhere without those, without doing Stephen Covey, because you don't have your mission statement. You know, I

was working with one client, and I asked one of his management team members, "How do you all make decisions? Based on the mission of the company?" And the person was like, "I don't know the mission." So then I started asking the other managers I was coaching, and four out of the six did not know the mission. And when I told the CEO, "Hey, your employees don't know the mission," he's like, "But we have one." I'm like, "Okay, you have one, but they don't know it." And then he told me, that was the best thing, he said, "Having your service tell me that my team didn't know this was really valuable."

Jeff Cobb: [00:18:03] Yeah. I imagine it's a pretty common thing. We're talking about *The Seven Habits* and focusing in on some of them, but I'd probably even pull back from there, and this might be a good segue into Cal Newport as well, but just the fact that Covey talked about these as habits, these are things you have to cultivate and make a part of your life and your practice over time. And I don't know the business literature all that well at the time that Covey published, but I think he was probably one of the first people who really framed things that way and said, "You have to focus on your habits and develop these habits if you do not have them." And I say that's a good segue into Cal Newport because Cal with the *So Good They Can't Ignore You* thing. The myth he is trying to bust is the whole "Follow your passion" thing, that if you're just passionate about something, everything else is going to follow. And that's not really true from his perspective. It is about doing the work. It is essentially about developing the habits and craftsman-like practices that are going to make you great at something, and then passion will follow. Or at least that's my read of Cal. How do how do you think about Cal in *So Good They Can't Ignore You* in this mix that we're talking about?

Jerel Bonner: [00:19:17] So I look at Cal, and, like I said, it was his book, and *So Good* as the last piece of the puzzle that I had figured out without reading his book. And then I was like, "Oh, his book makes all the sense, and he fills in this blank." And then, once I finished reading his book, I said, "Oh, there's the set, right?" That just came to me so in *So Good*. He talks about, I agree, it kind of threw me for a trip as well when he said, "No, following your purpose is wrong." But then, as he goes through the book, he's actually saying your purpose is right, but you have to make sure it has an economic engine, which is what Jim Collins talks about in *Good to Great*, right. So *So Good* is saying you can make great cookies, but if nobody wants to eat those cookies because it's so loaded with gluten, you know, then you're not going to have an economic engine. And what Cal says is figure out your economic engine, and then figure out if you're passionate about it. And he also says you're not going to figure out your purpose tonight. It's going to take you five, six, seven years.

**Jeff Cobb:** [00:20:23] It'll emerge over time, yeah, as you do the work.

Jerel Bonner: [00:20:26] Yeah, right. As you do the work, you go, "Oh, I like doing this. This is what makes us happy." Like even today when people say, "Jerel, what makes you happy?" I tell people saving lives makes me happy. I donate blood. I work blood drives. I hike for cystic fibrosis. You're generous enough to support me on that way, and I raise money for them. And I help people in ways that most people don't because that's what I'm about. I'm trying to make people happy and be helpful. So you can be helpful, and you can be a blood donor all your whole life and say that's your purpose. But, at the end of the day, what *So Good* says is you're not going to get paid. You can't make a successful living donating your blood for free every two months. So you have to have some mechanism to make money so you can have healthy blood and a healthy lifestyle so your blood is good enough to be used in a transfusion and to be to donate it every two months. So that's why I like *So Good* because he talks about, if you don't put the 10,000 hours in, you're just not going to get that good at it, and, if you're not good at it, you're not going to be able to create value, and then you're just going to be average.

**Jerel Bonner:** [00:21:36] So that's really important that you get, if it takes you five years to figure out what you're good at, Cal says that's what you should be doing. And, if you think, if you go back to Stephen Covey, so once you write your mission statement in Covey, Covey's whole purpose begin with the end in mind is when you're dead. This is what people will put on your tombstone because you spent a lifetime doing it. Right. So Covey doesn't say write a mission statement, and it's done. He's like, "No, write a mission statement, and then follow it, and then start that path." And so that's how it and *So Good* says, yeah, get on that path and figure out what is valuable to other people on that path so that you can have an economic engine.

Jeff Cobb: [00:22:30] And I think both Covey and Newport point the way to points that Carol Dweck and Angela Duckworth are going to make, even though I'm obviously not following chronological order in saying that because I think Cal's was the most recent out of all of those books. But it is this idea that you invest in doing the work and becoming better and better to, you know, and the even though Covey says you start with the end in mind, it's not like the end is actually crystal clear. I mean, it's still sort of shaping as you invest in the work over time, and it emerges. And I think in Cal Newport's world, as you do the work and become better and better at the work, you have that economic engine, you have the control that he talks about, the autonomy that's related to your work, the passion starts to emerge from that. But I think underlying both of those is the idea that that's possible. If you're not necessarily born with enormous talent or genius, as Angela Duckworth would put it, you don't necessarily know what your passion is right out of the gate. You can do the work and get yourself to the point where you become who you're going to value in life.

Jeff Cobb: [00:23:37] I mean, and I'm trying to, I guess, segue us towards Dweck here because Carol Dweck's position is there's this growth mindset, and there's this fixed mindset, and her book *Mindset*, that's at the core of it. And people with a fixed mindset are not necessarily going to believe that if they invest in doing the work and doing it well, doing it effectively, getting that high-quality practice in over time that they're going to be able to learn and grow and develop and achieve what they want to in life. They feel like their abilities are fixed from the very beginning. Where somebody who has a growth mindset may say, "You know, I don't necessarily know what my passion is right now, don't necessarily know what my purpose is right now. I don't know if I'm a huge talent or a genius in anything, but I know if I focus and if I do the work, and I have that sort of craftsman-like mindset and develop good habits over time, good things are going to happen."

Jerel Bonner: [00:24:27] That's spot on. And, you know, this whole thing is all about how do I reach a certain.... Most people, the middle of the bell curve, it takes 10, 15 years to get up the corporate ladder, whatever ladder it is, whether you're jumping from one business to another, when you're jumping from one industry sector to another sector, and you're leveraging those skills, there's always got to be a set of habits. There's a course of habits in the marketplace that you've got to have, regardless of which market you're in. My mission statement was two sentences, and now I have like 30 different rules that I follow. And the rules of life and the fixed mindset versus the growth mindset is you have to be open to seeing the upside potential and then evaluating the risk. And what do you do? How do you make that good calculation, and how do you deal with it when you're finished with it? And you can see when you're dealing with people that have groupthink, that's a fixed mindset, right? You just go, "Oh my God, this is a groupthink environment, and I don't want to be here because they can't see the upside." And, you know, anybody that can't see the upside is going to fail, or they're going to plateau out, and they're not going to get.... Cisco is a good example of a company that plateaued out, right? They can't go any further. IBM has plateaued out. They really haven't figured out where they're going next and what they're doing next. So having this growth—other than growing market share, which is pretty simplistic, right. Growing market share is not going to get in Cisco and IBM's world, they're not going to be able to make those jumps because they're not innovative enough, and they don't they don't have a growth mindset in their organization.

**Jeff Cobb:** [00:26:14] It's funny, I had not thought of it in that way before. The groupthink is kind of the fixed mindset of an organization. That's a good nugget to take away here. Let's touch on Angela Duckworth and *Grit* then briefly. And so many of the themes that we've talked about so far, obviously, are there in *Grit* as well. She's very focused, though, on I guess I would

characterize it as is perseverance. And, if you persevere, that tends to compound over time. Again, good things happen when you essentially do the work. I guess this is what it comes down to. How do you think about Grit and Angela Duckworth?

Jerel Bonner: [00:26:51] So Angela Duckworth and Carol Dweck and *Mindset*, they both kind of anchor on a quote I heard from a friend in Toastmasters, and I don't know if he came up with it originally or if he stole it from somebody, but he said, "Hard work beats talent 'til talent works hard." So you can have talent, but, if you don't actually put the hard work behind it, you're just not going to get there. And Angela Duckworth is all about, okay, so you know where you're going, you know the growth opportunity from the mindset, right? And you're willing to go. I mean, mindset is like "I'm going to take the path that nobody's been on because maybe that's where the solution is." So you go down the path, and, next thing you know, you got obstacles in your way in. And Angela Duckworth is like, well, you're going to have these obstacles, and you're going to have to overcome them, and you're going to dig down. And, again, if you have your mission statement and you're good at it, you're not going to worry about the tripping. You're not going to worry about the mistakes you make. You're not going to worry. And so the *Grit* and *Mindset* kind of work hand in hand because you're going to grow from your mistakes.

Jerel Bonner: [00:28:01] You don't worry about mistakes. And, as you know, guys like you and me and people like you and me that do all this learning about how to have the right habits, we've learned to say, "Oops, I made mistakes. Sorry. Excuse me." And we've learned how to practice in safe environments so that we get it right, so we can go into environments that are not safe and not make the mistakes. So we know where to test new material. We know where to test new ideas. We know what to look for. And then we turn around and say, "Okay, now we can try it in uncharted waters," And that's because we have the growth mindset, because we have the grit not to give up. So we keep going. In today's world, they really got to have grit. They really have to see the growth opportunities because, if they don't sense that their companies are doing well, they're going to be stuck, and they're going to get lost. And if they don't have the grit to say, "I've got to change," and if they don't have the grit to keep learning and to stay ahead of the competition, or if they don't have the grit to say, "I'm comfortable doing what I do at this market price because it lets me be a great father.

**Jerel Bonner:** [00:29:14] It lets me be a great wife, lets me be a great dad, lets me be a great husband. It lets me have a great family life." And that's my mission. I want to be so good that people say, "Wow, I wish I had a wonderful family like you do with the right economic balance to make sure it all comes together." Then that's what you do. You got grit is part of having that sacrifice to say, "I got to do well to cover my economic base and my cost to live, and then I can

move on to the other stuff." And I think that's really important. Most people don't realize that because they want to work, and they want to do it well, and they want to be compensated fairly, but they don't realize. I was listening to a podcast by Indra Nooyi a couple of weeks ago, and Anne-Marie Slaughter wrote an article called "You Can't Have It All." And initially it was written for women because the ability to compensate women and for women to get to the top was really hard. But now it doesn't matter what sex you are. Getting to the top and having it all is going to be really, really tough.

**Jeff Cobb:** [00:30:27] So that's a very quick, high-level tour of these four books. And we're clearly seeing themes emerge here around doing the work, continually learning, believing you can learn, and trusting that, as you invest in doing the work well, that the purpose, the passion are going to emerge, and, as I said earlier, good stuff is going to happen. There's kind of a common theme throughout these. I'm wondering how you make use of these books or how you might recommend listeners make use of these books. Is this something where you will go back and reread all four of them every few years? Do you dip in and out of one or the other at different times? How do these actually factor into your own life and your own career so that you're continuing to get value out of them?

Jerel Bonner: [00:31:19] So I have, it's *Seven Habits*, I have my mission statement, so I know who I am. I'm comfortable with who I am. And you might remember me saying this before—I don't care if other people don't like me because I'm happy with who I am and not everybody's going to like me. So I don't worry about it that way. And I know I'm on my mission. I know I'm on my path, and I know my path keeps me happy. I know what makes me good. And I know that the people that don't ignore me are getting value from me. So I had a meeting with a client the other day, and I didn't even have to ask him this. He just said to me at the end of the meeting, "Jerel, this was the best meeting of the day. It made my day. And this is the best presentation you've ever made for me." When you get that kind of compliment from a CEO, you're just like, "Wow, that's really good." And you know you're clicking, and you know you're creating value, and you know they're not ignoring you. And so then the upside is, with *Mindset*, I know I have being able to see people that have growth mindsets versus fixed mindsets means if I see somebody with a fixed mindset, I tend to say, "Okay, I'm not going to waste my time on them."

**Jerel Bonner:** [00:32:30] Or if they if they're not interested in learning about growing, then I'm going to try to I know that's not going to be a fit, and I'll try to help them, but I can just see it again. It's just like anything else. We see gas prices going up. We have to change our driving habits. So it's all about the mindset, right? We know we have to adapt. So knowing that we can adapt and looking for the upside versus the negative is really important. And then, with *Grit*,

it's not giving up. And I know I always tell my clients, "Don't give up. Keep going. You've got to overcome these things. You've got to look for answers. You've got to find different solutions." If you want to get to the top, you can't give up, and you're not going to give up on something that you're so good at and you love doing it. If you love doing it, you're not going to give it up. So that's where you just keep trying and keep trying until you find the right combination.

Jeff Cobb: [00:33:26] Well, I'll say again that the four specific books that we have been talking about here, just so hopefully listeners will consider, if you haven't read these, reading them for the first time or read the ones that you haven't read for the first time. If you have read them, considering revisiting them, maybe carving out some time to reread all four of them over some period of time. But it's been *The Seven Habits of Highly Effective People* by Stephen Covey, *So Good They Can't Ignore You* by Cal Newport, *Mindset* by Carol Dweck, and *Grit* by Angela Duckworth. And, of course, those are all widely available in all sorts of formats. Even though we're talking audio right now, I do actually recommend getting them in either a print or maybe a Kindle version so you can interact with the text in the way that we were talking about or have talked about in this podcast—though of course, I think also having the audio component too. I love it now that I can sort of dip in and out of audio and text and go back and forth at different times, just depending on what my needs are. But I agree with you, Jerel. These are four classics, certainly great ones to have in your—I used to always talk about my golden bookshelf of books that really are important to me from a career standpoint and a lifelong learning standpoint. I think that these are these are four very good books to have.

**Celisa Steele:** [00:34:51] Jerel Bonner is co-founder and managing director of Corralling Chaos. You can find links to the Corralling Chaos Web site and Jerel's profile on LinkedIn in the show notes for this episode at leadinglearning.com/episode 314. And Jerel would love to connect with podcast listeners on LinkedIn.

**Jeff Cobb:** [00:35:10] At leadinglearning.com/episode 314, you'll also see options for subscribing to the podcast. We'd be grateful if you would subscribe if you haven't yet as subscriptions give us some data on the impact of the podcast.

**Celisa Steele:** [00:35:23] We'd also be grateful if you would rate us on Apple Podcasts, especially if you find the Leading Learning Podcast valuable. Jeff and I personally would appreciate it, and those reviews and ratings help us show up when people search for content on leading a learning business. Go to leadinglearning.com/apple to leave a rating.

**Jeff Cobb:** [00:35:41] Lastly, please spread the word about Leading Learning. At leadinglearning.com/episode 314, there are links to find leading learning on Twitter, LinkedIn, and Facebook.

Celisa Steele: [00:35:52] Thanks again, and see you next time on the Leading Learning Podcast.

[music for this episode by DanoSongs, www.danosongs.com]